
multidoc

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Creating and maintaining an API Reference for multiple programming languages consumes unnecessary time. multidoc attempts to solve this through the use of `jinja2` templating and `pydantic` data modelling. At the core, is the API Declaration:

Listing 1: api/hello.yaml

```
summary: This is the hello module...
notes: It's probably not that impressive

functions:
- name: hello
  returns:
    name: world
    type: str
  description: Returns the world!
```

With the API Declaration in hand, we can add replacement tags to the C++ source code:

Listing 2: cpp_src/foo.h

```
/// @get_docstring(__doc__)
#include <string>

namespace hello {

/// @get_docstring(world)
std::string world();

}
```

In the `pybind11` exposed module, docstrings can also be added:

Listing 3: pybind_src/foo.cpp

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind_src/docstrings.h>
#include <cpp/foo.h>

namespace py = pybind11;

PYBIND11_MODULE(hello, m) {
    m.doc() = hello::get_docstring("__doc__");
    m.def("world", &hello::world, hello::get_docstring("world"));
}
```

```
>>> generate_documented(src="pybind_src", dest=".", local={"py": True}, api="api/module.
˓→yaml")
>>> generate_documented(src="cpp_src", dest=".", local={"cpp": True}, api="api/module.
˓→yaml")
```


MULTIDOC.PARSING

1.1 Functions

<code>yaml2dict(path[, include_name_error])</code>	Yaml file parser.
--	-------------------

1.2 Helper data models

<code>Parameter(*, name[, type, description])</code>	Parameter docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Returns(*[, name, type, description])</code>	Returns docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Config(*[, name, version])</code>	Multidoc module config <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.

1.3 Core data models

<code>Function(*, name[, short_summary, ...])</code>	Function docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Class(*, name[, short_summary, ...])</code>	Class docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Constant(*, summary[, extended_summary, ...])</code>	Constant docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>FileBased()</code>	FileBased declaration <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Module(*[, config, summary, ...])</code>	Module docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.
<code>Package(*[, config, summary, ...])</code>	Module docstring <code>pydantic.BaseModel</code> data structure.

1.4 Reference

```
class multidoc.parsing.Class(*, name: str, short_summary: str = None, deprecation_warning: str = None,
                             extended_summary: str = None, parameters:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Parameter] = None, attributes:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Parameter] = None, properties:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Property] = None, yields:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Yields] = None, other_parameters:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Parameter] = None, raises:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Raises] = None, warns:
                             List[multidoc.parsing.models.Raises] = None, warnings: str = None, see_also:
                             str = None, notes: str = None, references: str = None, examples: str = None,
                             methods: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Function] = None, autoclass:
                             multidoc.parsing.models.AutoClassConfig = None)
```

Class docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

name

Type str

short_summary

Type Optional[str] # test

deprecation_warning

Type Optional[str]

extended_summary

Type Optional[str]

parameters

Type Optional[List[Parameter]]

returns

Type Optional>Returns or Optional[List>Returns]

yields

Type Optional[List[Yields] or Yields]

other_parameters

Type Optional[List[Parameter]]

raises

Type Optional[List[Raises] or Raises]

warns

Type Optional[List[Raises] or Raises]

warnings

Type Optional[str]

see_also

Type Optional[str]

notes

Type Optional[str]

references

Type Optional[str]

examples

Type Optional[str]

methods

Type Optional[str]

class multidoc.parsing.Config(*, name: str = None, version: str = None)

Multidoc module config pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

name

Type Optional[str]

version

Type Optional[str]

class multidoc.parsing.Constant(*, summary: str, extended_summary: str = None, see_also: str = None, references: str = None, examples: str = None)

Constant docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

summary

Type str

extended_summary

Type Optional[str]

see_also

Type Optional[str]

references

Type Optional[str]

examples

Type Optional[str]

class multidoc.parsing.FileBased

FileBased declaration pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

classmethod parse_yaml(path, **kwargs)

Parameters

- **path** –
- **local** –

```
class multidoc.parsing.Function(*, name: str, short_summary: str = None, deprecation_warning: str = None, extended_summary: str = None, parameters: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Parameter] = None, returns: multidoc.parsing.models.Returns = None, yields: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Yields] = None, other_parameters: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Parameter] = None, raises: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Raises] = None, warns: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Raises] = None, warnings: str = None, see_also: str = None, notes: str = None, references: str = None, examples: str = None)
```

Function docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

name

Type str

short_summary

Type Optional[str] # test

deprecation_warning

Type Optional[str]

extended_summary

Type Optional[str]

parameters

Type Optional[List[Parameter]]

returns

Type Optional>Returns or Optional[List>Returns]]

yields

Type Optional[List[Yields] or Yields]

other_parameters

Type Optional[List[Parameter]]

raises

Type Optional[List[Raises] or Raises]

warns

Type Optional[List[Raises] or Raises]

warnings

Type Optional[str]

see_also

Type Optional[str]

notes

Type Optional[str]

references**Type** Optional[str]**examples****Type** Optional[str]

```
class multidoc.parsing.Module(*, config: multidoc.parsing.models.Config = None, summary: str = None,
                               extended_summary: str = None, routine_listings: str = None, see_also: str = None,
                               notes: str = None, references: str = None, examples: str = None,
                               enums: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Enum] = None, classes:
                               List[multidoc.parsing.models.Class] = None, functions:
                               List[multidoc.parsing.models.Function] = None, constants:
                               List[multidoc.parsing.models.Constant] = None)
```

Module docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

config**Type** Optional[Config]**summary****Type** Optional[str]**extended_summary****Type** Optional[str]**routine_listings****Type** Optional[str]**see_also****Type** Optional[str]**notes****Type** Optional[str]**references****Type** Optional[str]**examples****Type** Optional[str]**classes****Type** Optional[List[Class]]**functions****Type** Optional[List[Function]]**constants****Type** Optional[List[Constant]]

```
class multidoc.parsing.Package(*, config: multidoc.parsing.models.Config = None, summary: str = None,
                                extended_summary: str = None, routine_listings: str = None, see_also: str
                                = None, notes: str = None, references: str = None, examples: str = None,
                                enums: List[multidoc.parsing.models.Enum] = None, classes:
                                List[multidoc.parsing.models.Class] = None, functions:
                                List[multidoc.parsing.models.Function] = None, constants:
                                List[multidoc.parsing.models.Constant] = None, modules: List[str] = None)
```

Module docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

config

Type Optional[*Config*]

summary

Type Optional[str]

extended_summary

Type Optional[str]

routine_listings

Type Optional[str]

see_also

Type Optional[str]

notes

Type Optional[str]

references

Type Optional[str]

examples

Type Optional[str]

classes

Type Optional[List[*Class*]]

functions

Type Optional[List[*Function*]]

constants

Type Optional[List[*Constant*]]

modules

Type Optional[List[str]]

```
class multidoc.parsing.Parameter(*, name: str, type: str = None, description: str = None)
```

Parameter docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

name

Type str

type

Type Optional[str]

description

Type Optional[str]

Examples

Listing 1: Used in *Function* parameters.

```
functions:
- name: foo_function
  parameters:
    - name: bar_parameter
      type: Any
      description: "The bar parameter"
```

Listing 2: Used in *Class* method parameters.

```
classes:
- name: FooClass
  methods:
    - name: bar_method
      parameters:
        - name: bar_parameter
          type: Any
          description: "The bar parameter"
```

`class multidoc.parsing>Returns(*, name: str = None, type: str = None, description: str = None)`

Returns docstring pydantic.BaseModel data structure.

name

Type Optional[str]

type

Type Optional[str]

description

Type str

`multidoc.parsing.parse_api_declaration(path: str, parent=None, **kwargs)`

Parameters

- **path** –
- **local** –
- **parent** –

`multidoc.parsing.yaml2dict(path, include_name_error=False, **kwargs)`

Yaml file parser.

Parameters

- **path** (`os.PathLike` or `str`) – Path of the yaml file to be loaded.
- **_locals** (`dict[str, Any]`) – List of definitions to parse in the yaml files. See examples for how they affect yaml loading.
- **include_name_error** (`bool`, `default=True`) – Include tag evaluations that return a `NameError`

Examples

Given the following example yaml file:

Listing 3: example.yaml

```
package:  
  name: name-cpp      # [cpp]  
  name: name-py       # [py]  
  
modules:  
  - module  
  - module-py        # [py]  
  - module-cpp        # [cpp]  
  - module-not-cpp   # [not cpp]  
  - module-not-py    # [not py]  
  - module-both       # [py or cpp]  
  - module-both       # [py and cpp]
```

```
>>> yaml2dict("../tests/example.yaml")  
{'package': None, 'modules': ['module']}
```

```
>>> yaml2dict("../tests/example.yaml", cpp=True)  
{'package': {'name': 'name-cpp'}, 'modules': ['module', 'module-cpp']}
```

```
>>> yaml2dict("../tests/example.yaml", py=True)  
{'package': {'name': 'name-py'}, 'modules': ['module', 'module-py']}
```

```
>>> yaml2dict("../tests/example.yaml", cpp=True, py=False)  
{'package': {'name': 'name-cpp'}, 'modules': ['module', 'module-cpp', 'module-not-py'  
→']}
```

Returns yaml loaded into memory as Python dict, parsed for definitions.

Return type `dict`

CHAPTER
TWO

MULTIDOC TEMPLATE

`multidoc.template.get_docstring_template(**kwargs)`

Parameters `kwargs (dict[str, Any])` – One of the supported `multidoc.template.__languages__` must be set to true in the `**kwargs` in order to facilitate successful docstring deduction.

`multidoc.template.get_enum_member_template(**kwargs)`

Parameters `kwargs (dict[str, Any])` – One of the supported `multidoc.template.__languages__` must be set to true in the `**kwargs` in order to facilitate successful docstring deduction.

`multidoc.template.get_property_template(**kwargs)`

Parameters `kwargs (dict[str, Any])` – One of the supported `multidoc.template.__languages__` must be set to true in the `**kwargs` in order to facilitate successful docstring deduction.

CHAPTER
THREE

MULTIDOC.GENERATE

```
multidoc.generate.generate_docstring_header(api_declaration, destination, template_path='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/multidoc/chee
```

Parameters

- **api_declaration** (*APIDeclaration*) –
- **destination** –
- **template_path** –

CHAPTER FOUR

MULTIDOC. REGEX

multidoc.regex.p_cpp_tag

```
p_cpp_tag = re.compile(
    r"(?P<indent>[\^\\S\\r\\n]+)?"
    # Matches named group indent from start of line
    ↵until comment.
    r"//!"
    # Matches //! as user designed indentation of
    ↵docstring.
    r"\s+"
    # Allows any number of whitespaces between start
    ↵of comment and @.
    r"@get_docstring\("
    # Matches '@get_docstring(' exactly.
    r"(\s+)?"
    # Allows any number (zero include) of whitespaces
    ↵from '(' until 'class' or 'func' name.
    r "("
    # Start of (optional) class regex group.
    r"(?P<cls>[\w]+)"
    # Match a named group 'class' for a word of any
    ↵length.
    r"\."
    # . match for separation between class name
    ↵and method name.
    r"(?P<method>[\w]+)"
    # Match a named group 'method' for a word of any
    ↵length.
    r")?"
    r"(?P<func>\w+)?"
    # Match (optional) named group 'func' for a word
    ↵of any length.
    r "("
    r"(\s+)?"
    r","
    # Start of overload matching group.
    # Any number of whitespaces before comma.
    # Matches comma separating cls.method/func
    ↵from overload variable.
    r"(\s+)?"
    # Any number (optional) of whitespaces after
    ↵comma.
    r"(overload(\s+)?=(\s+)?"
    # matches optional format of overload with
    ↵overload key "overload = n"
    r")?"
    r"(?P<variant>[0-9]+)"
    # Named group 'variant', int value between 0 and 9
    ↵([0-9]), unlimited times (+)
    r")?"
    r"(\s+)?"
    r"\)",
    # Optional whitespaces between closing parenthesis.
    flags=re.MULTILINE)
```

Tip: See <https://regex101.com/r/XJNQ8S/1> for desired effect.

Type `re.compile()`

`multidoc.regex.p_python_tag`

```
p_python_tag = re.compile(
    r"(?P<indent>[\^S\r\n]+)?"
    # Matches named group indent from start of line
    # until comment.
    r"#"
    # Matches # as user designed indentation of
    # docstring.
    r"\s+"
    # Allows any number of whitespaces between start
    # of comment and @.
    r"@get_docstring\("
    r"(\s+)?"
    # from '(' until 'class' or 'func' name.
    r "("
    # Start of (optional) class regex group.
    r" (?P<cls>[\w]+)"
    # Match a named group 'class' for a word of any
    # length.
    r"\."
    # . match for separation between class name
    # and method name.
    r" (?P<method>[\w]+)"
    # Match a named group 'method' for a word of any
    # length.
    r")?"
    r" (?P<func>\w+)?"
    # of any length.
    r "("
    r" (\s+)?"
    r ","
    # from overload variable.
    r"(\s+)?"
    # comma.
    r"(overload(\s+)?=(\s+)?"
    # matches optional format of overload with
    # overload key "overload = n"
    r")?"
    r" (?P<variant>[0-9]+)"
    # Named group 'variant', int value between 0 and 9
    # ([0-9]), unlimited times (+)
    r")?"
    r"(\s+)?"
    r"\)",
    flags=re.MULTILINE)
```

Type `re.compile()`

`multidoc.regex.p_api_tag`

```
p_api_tag = re.compile(r".*\#\s*\[(?P<expr>.*)\]")
```

Type `re.compile()`

`multidoc.regex.p_package_file`

```
p_api_tag = re.compile(r".*__package__(.yml|.yaml)")
```

Type `re.compile()`

multidoc.regex.p_module_file

```
p_module_file = re.compile(r".*(?P<module>\w+)(.yml|.yaml)")
```

Type `re.compile()`

MULTIDOC.ERROR

```
exception multidoc.error.ClassNotDeclaredError
```

Class not declared in API Declaration.

```
exception multidoc.error.FunctionNotDeclaredError
```

Function not declared in API Declaration.

```
exception multidoc.error.MethodNotDeclaredError
```

Method not declared in API Declaration.

Examples

Listing 1: example-1.yaml

```
classes:  
  - name: ExampleClass  
    methods:  
      - name: constructor  
      - name: foo_method  
      # there is no bar_method !
```

Listing 2: ExampleClass.hpp

```
#include <string>  
  
///! @get_docstring(ExampleClass.__docstring__)  
class ExampleClass {  
public:  
  
  ///! @get_docstring(ExampleClass.constructor)  
  ExampleClass();  
  
  ///! @get_docstring(ExampleClass.foo_method)  
  std::string foo_method();  
  
  ///! @get_docstring(ExampleClass.bar_method)  
  std::string bar_method();  
  
}
```

```
>>> from multidoc.parsing import parse_api_declaration
>>> from multidoc.testing import TESTING_DIR
>>> import os
>>> s = parse_api_declaration(os.path.join(TESTING_DIR, "example-1.yaml"))
```

exception multidoc.error.OverloadNotFoundError

Overload not declared in API Declaration.

**CHAPTER
SIX**

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